



2019 Community Health Assessment

Miami-Dade County, Florida

Prepared By:

Florida Department of Health in Miami-Dade County

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Epidemiology



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Epi Overview

- This section includes:
 - ✓ Leading Causes of Death
 - ✓ Years of Potential Life Lost
 - ✓ Injury
 - ✓ Mental Health
 - ✓ Maternal/Child Health



Leading Causes of Death

Top 10 Leading Causes of Death in Miami-Dade County in Comparison to Florida and the United States, 2017

Causes of Death	Miami-Dade County	Florida	United States
Heart Disease	148.4	148.5	165.6
Cancer	128.2	149.4	155.8
Stroke	43.1	39.6	37.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	29.6	40.0	40.6
Unintentional Injury	30.6	56.0	47.4
Alzheimer's Disease	23.8	21.0	30.3
Diabetes	22.4	20.7	21.0
Influenza and Pneumonia	9.1	9.8	13.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic, Syndrome, & Nephrosis	9.1	10.3	13.1
Parkinson's Disease	7.6	8.1	N/A

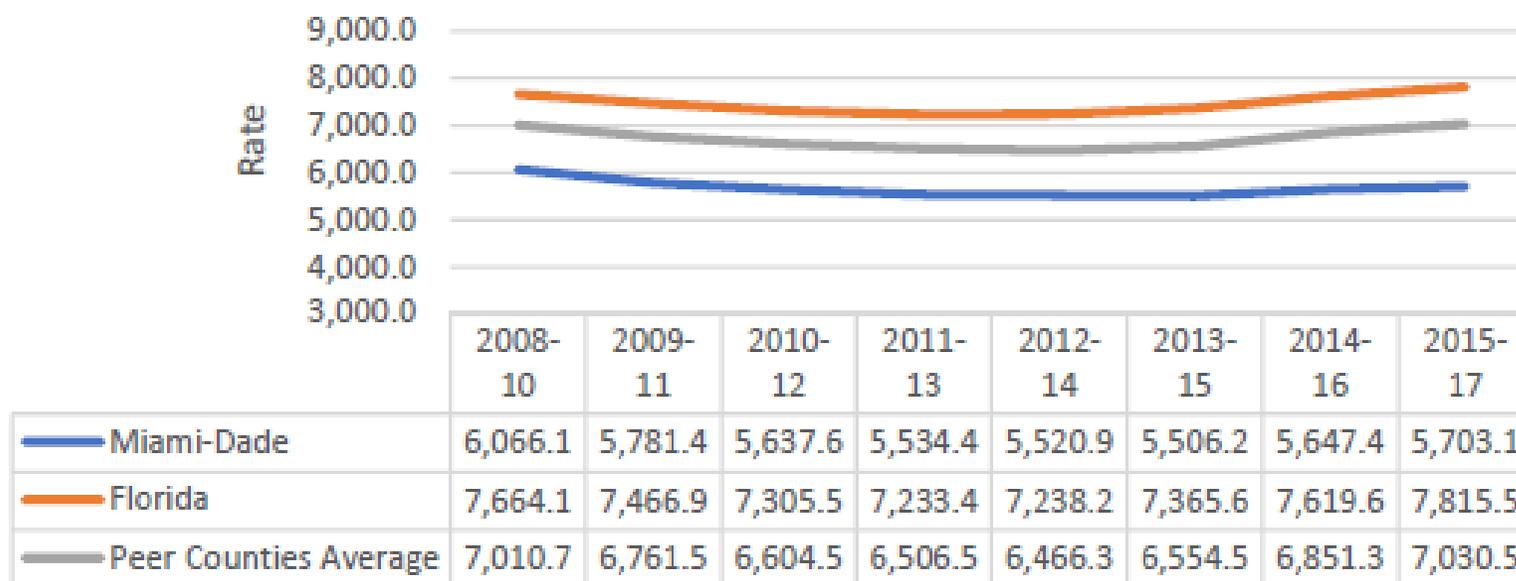
Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Top Leading Causes of Death, Mortality Rate per 100,000 Population by Age Group Miami-Dade County, 2017

	<1	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+	Total
1	Perinatal Conditions 82 (266.2)	Unintentional Injury 8 (6.2)	Unintentional Injury 7 (2.3)	Unintentional Injury 104 (31.2)	Unintentional Injury 153 (39.6)	Unintentional Injury 122 (32.0)	Cancer 287 (70.4)	Cancer 752 (227.2)	Cancer 1099 (466.9)	Heart Disease 3779 (1849.4)	Heart Disease 5397 (195.9)
2	Congenital Anomalies 39 (126.6)	Cancer 5 (3.9)	Cancer 7 (2.3)	Homicide 56 (16.8)	Homicide 66 (16.7)	Cancer 96 (25.2)	Heart Disease 211 (51.7)	Heart Disease 540 (163.1)	Heart Disease 755 (329.3)	Cancer 2137 (1045.8)	Cancer 4436 (161.0)
3	Unintentional Injury 11 (35.7)	Congenital Anomalies 3 (2.3)	Congenital Anomalies 6 (2.0)	Suicide 19 (5.7)	Cancer 41 (10.4)	Heart Disease 57 (14.9)	Unintentional Injury 131 (32.1)	Stroke 125 (37.8)	Diabetes 199 (84.6)	Stroke 1206 (590.2)	Stroke 1591 (57.8)
4				Cancer 12 (3.6)	Suicide 34 (8.6)	Homicide 41 (10.7)	Stroke 51 (12.5)	Unintentional Injury 116 (35.0)	Stroke 189 (80.3)	Alzheimer's Disease 864 (422.8)	Chronic Lower Respiratory 1075 (39.0)
5					Heart Disease 29 (7.3)	Suicide 28 (7.3)	Diabetes 45 (11.0)	Diabetes 112 (33.8)	Chronic Lower Respiratory 180 (76.5)	Chronic Lower Respiratory 789 (386.1)	Unintentional Injury 917 (33.3)
6					HIV 12 (3.0)	HIV 27 (7.1)	Suicide 45 (11.0)	Chronic Lower Respiratory 76 (23.0)	Unintentional Injury 75 (31.9)	Diabetes 418 (204.6)	Alzheimer's Disease 908 (33.0)
7						Stroke 11 (2.9)	HIV 38 (9.3)	Chronic Liver Disease 66 (19.9)	Chronic Liver Disease 57 (24.2)	Influenza & Pneumonia 232 (113.5)	Diabetes 791 (28.7)
8						Chronic Liver Disease 11 (2.9)	Chronic Liver Disease 36 (8.8)	HIV 60 (18.1)	Influenza & Pneumonia 56 (23.8)	<i>Parkinson's disease</i> 228 (111.6)	Influenza & Pneumonia 330 (12.0)
9						Diabetes 11 (2.9)	Chronic Lower Respiratory 23 (5.6)	Kidney Disease 47 (14.2)	Other Respiratory Dis 52 (22.1)	Kidney Disease 205 (100.3)	Kidney Disease 324 (11.8)
10							Homicide 15 (3.7)	Suicide 43 (13.0)	Kidney Disease 52 (22.1)	Unintentional Injury 190 (93.0)	<i>Parkinson's disease</i> 237 (9.9)

Years of Potential Life Lost

Years of Potential Life Lost Rate before Age 75 - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



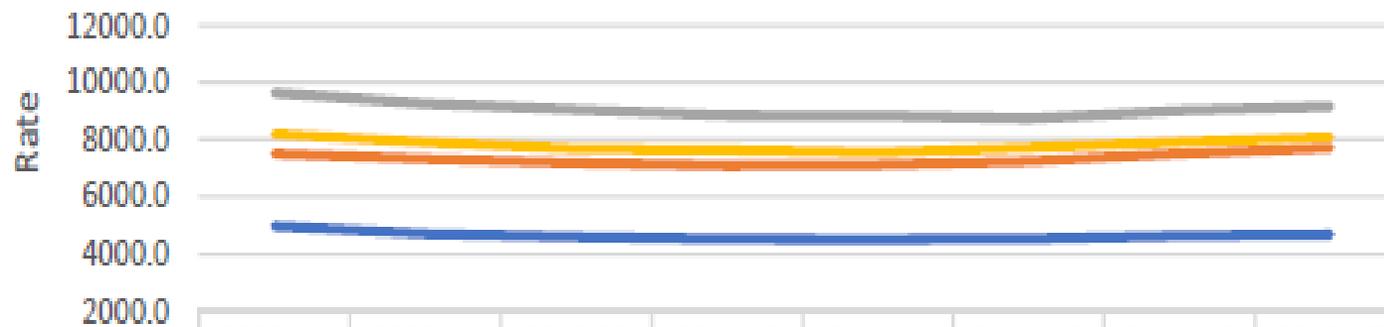
Note: Select peer counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Years of Potential Life Lost by Race

Years of Potential Life Lost before Age 75 by Race - Miami-Dade and Florida, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



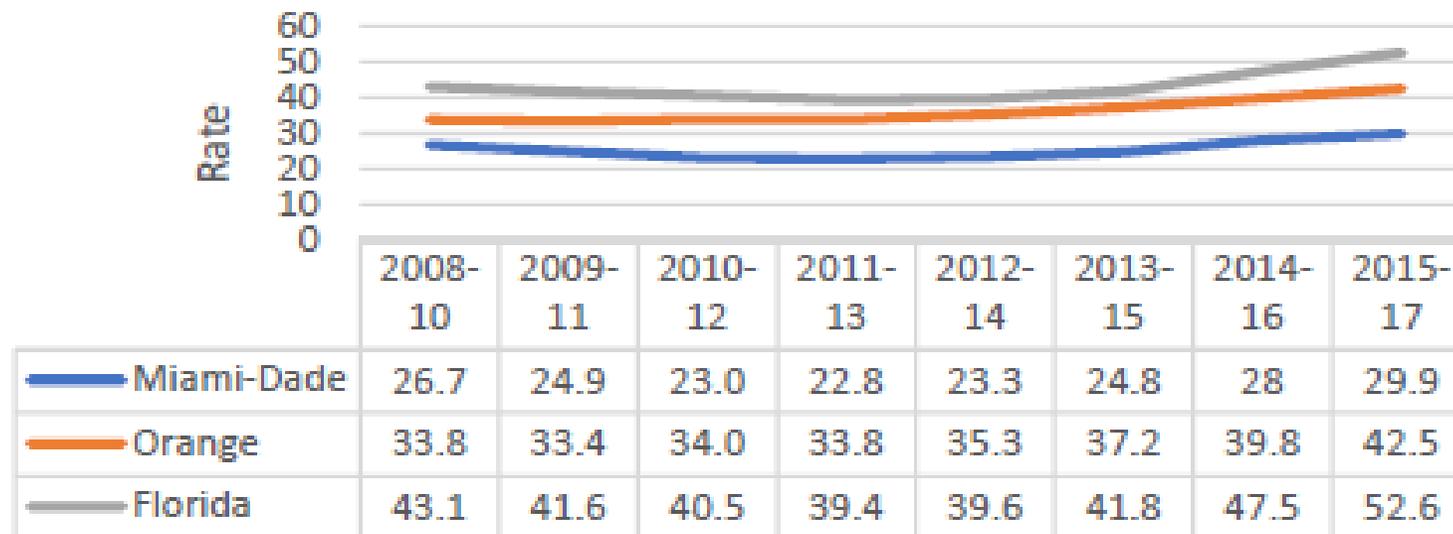
	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White - Miami-Dade County	4974.6	4717.8	4600.4	4518.1	4508.4	4527.6	4641.7	4689.2
White - Florida	7503.7	7327.2	7183.0	7098.4	7118.2	7241.2	7511.6	7715.6
Black - Miami-Dade County	9632.6	9261.8	9045.4	8857.7	8841.1	8736.8	9023.5	9157.3
Black - Florida	8193.4	7908.5	7676.4	7641.5	7557.7	7718.8	7917.7	8089.7

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Injury-Unintentional Injury

Unintentional Injury Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Orange, and Florida, 2008- 2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



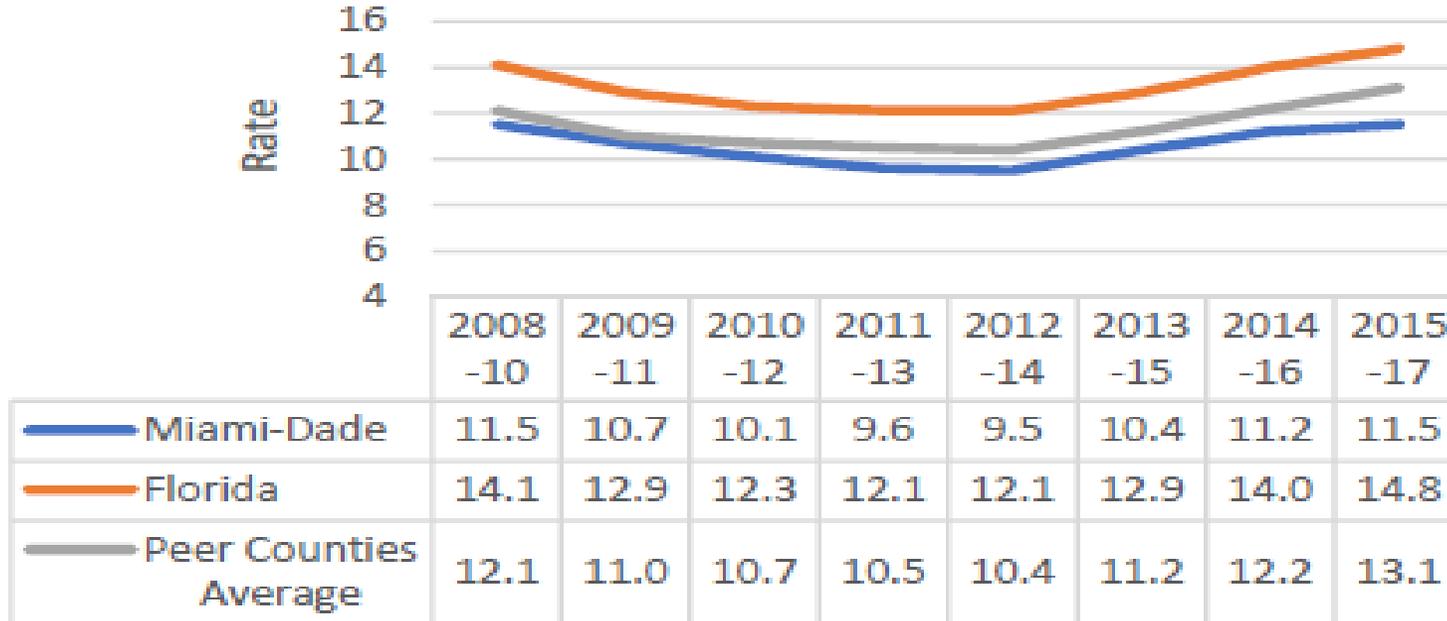
Note: Orange County was selected to compare to Miami-Dade County because it had the best performance of all peer counties. Not all peer counties include the same injuries to be included in the rate.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Injury-Motor Vehicle Crashes

Motor Vehicle Crash Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



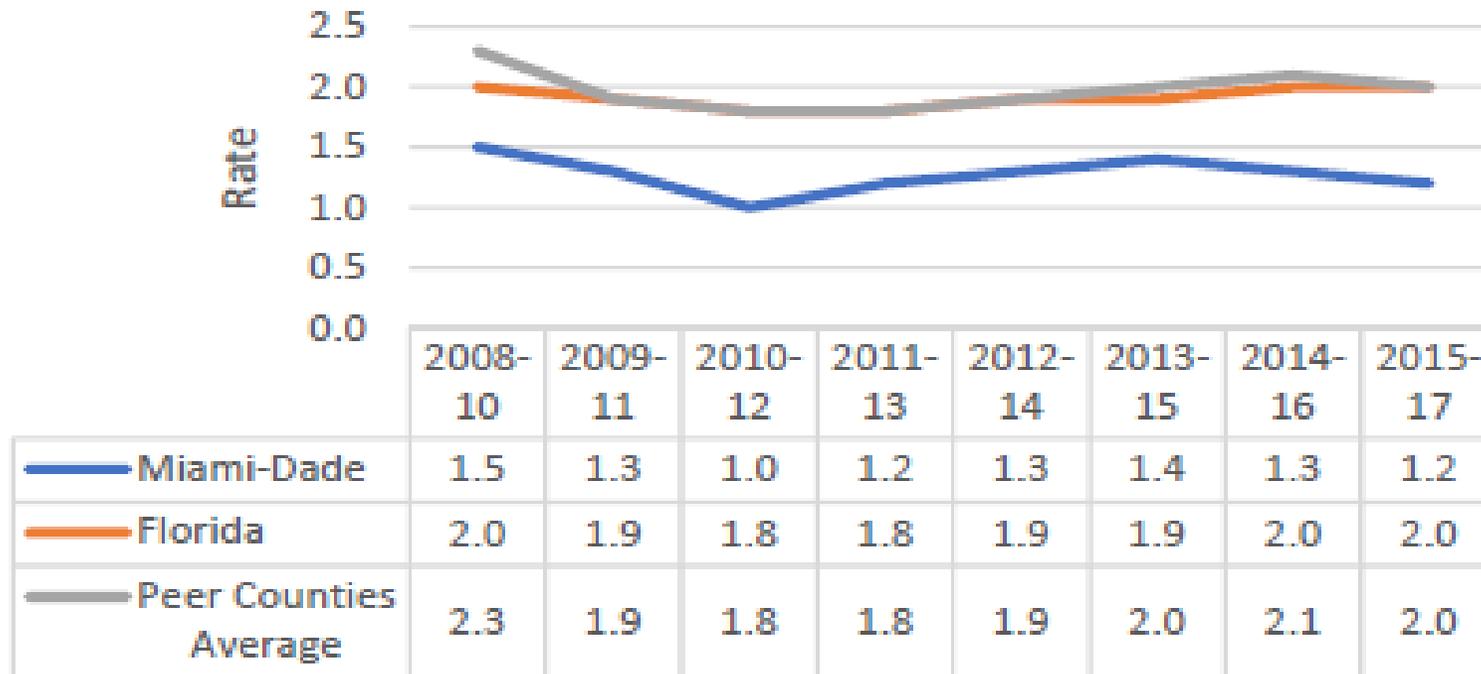
Note: Select peer counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Injury-Unintentional Drowning

Unintentional Drowning Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



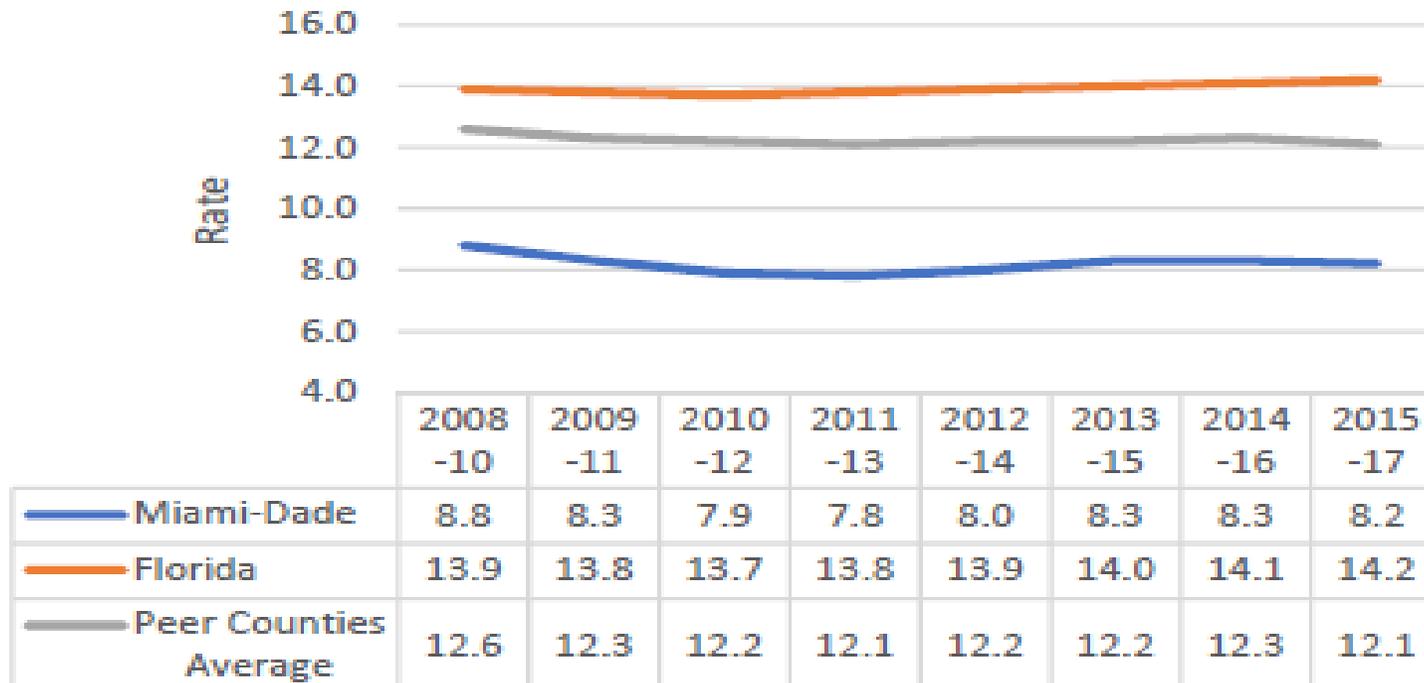
Note: Select peer counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Mental Health-Suicide

Suicide Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



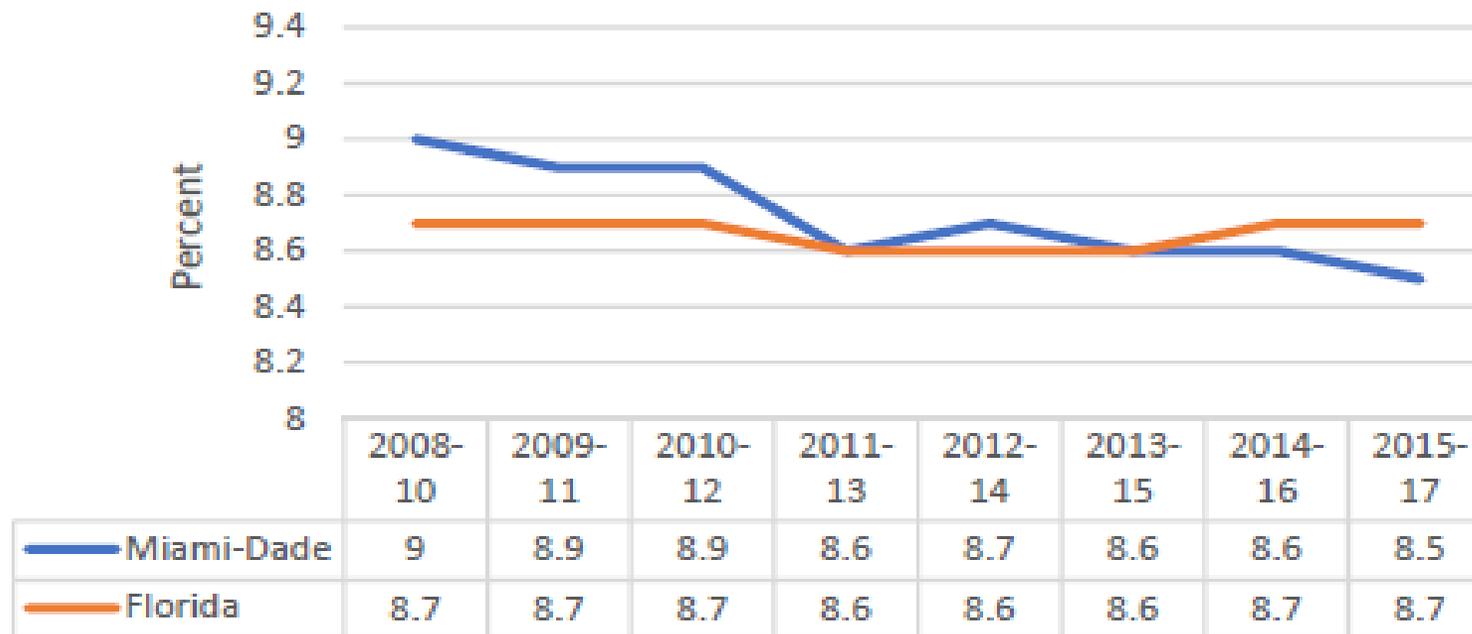
Note: Select peer counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource

Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Maternal & Child Health Low Birth Weight

Percent of Babies Born at a Low Birth Weight (<2500 grams) -
Miami-Dade County and Florida
3-Year Rolling Rates



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Maternal & Child Health Low Birth Weight by Race

Percent of Low Birth Weight (<2500 grams) Babies Born to Teen Mothers (15 to 19) by Race

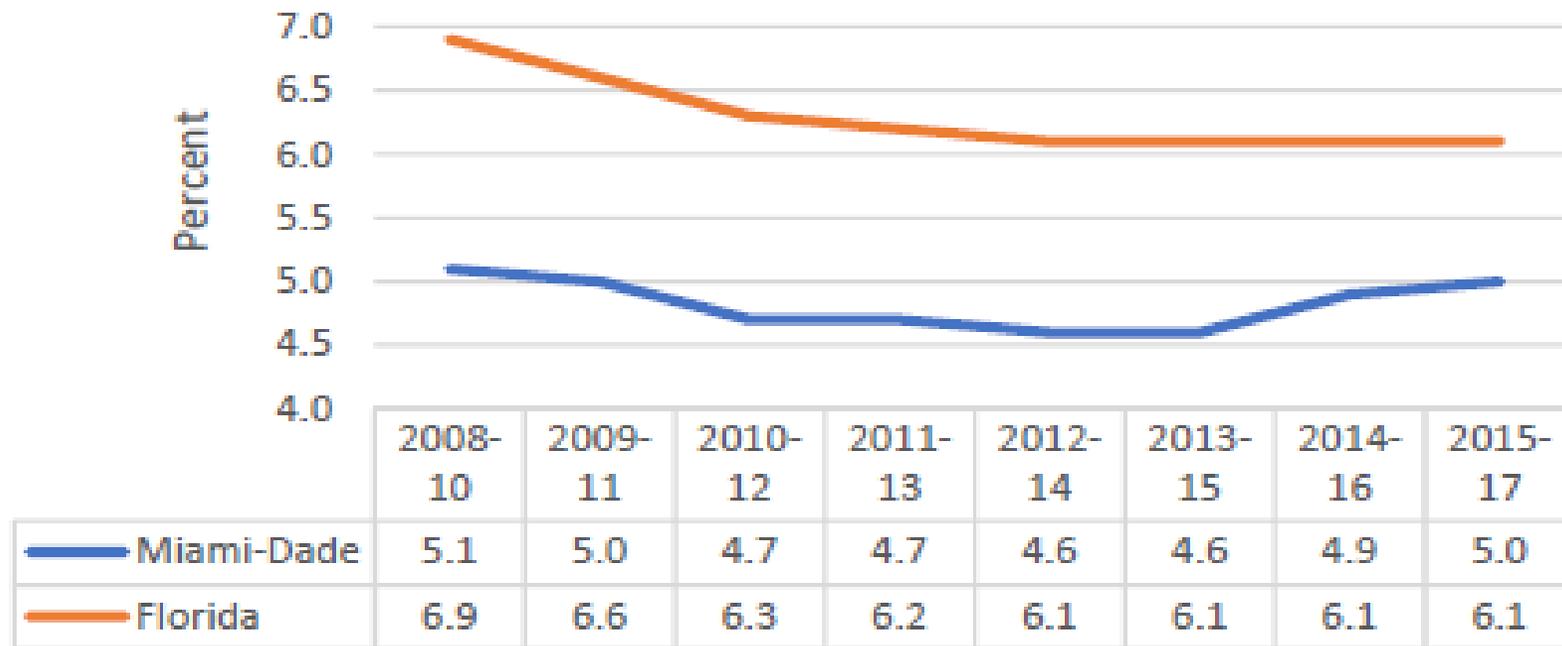
Race and Geography	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White – Miami-Dade County, FL	9.0	8.9	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.6
White - Florida	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.8
Black – Miami-Dade County, FL	15.2	14.3	13.1	13.8	14.2	16.2	15.9
Black – Florida	14.6	14.2	13.5	13.4	13.4	14.4	15.1

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Maternal & Child Health Infant Mortality

Infant Mortality Rate - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 1,000 Live Births



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Maternal & Child Health Infant Mortality by Race & Ethnicity

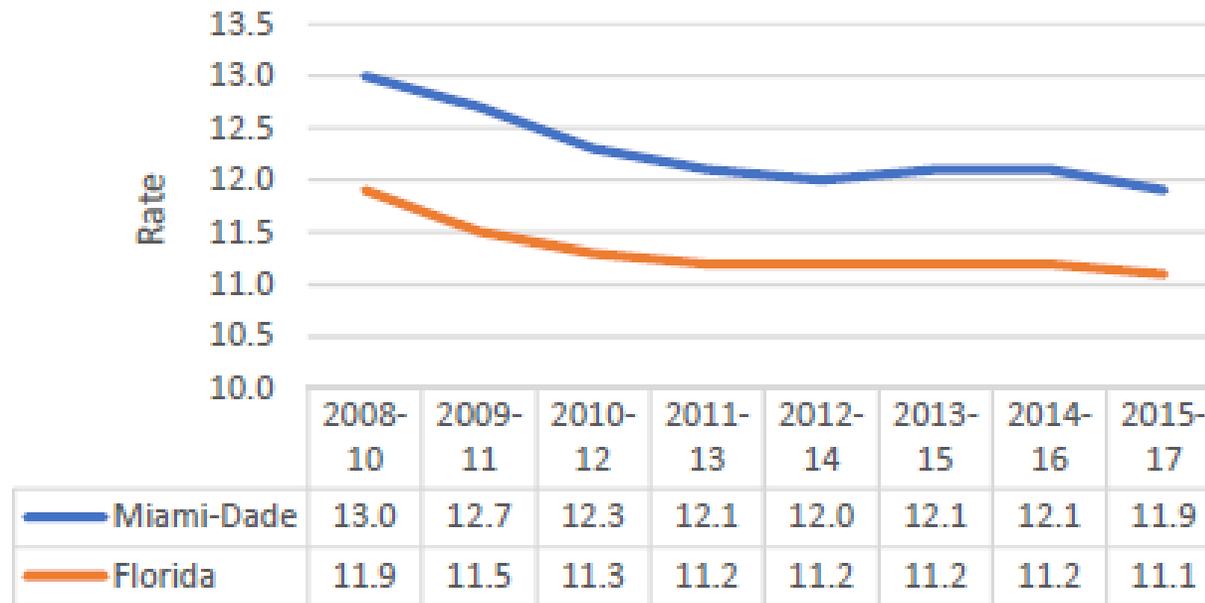
Infant Mortality Rates by Race 2009-2017

Miami-Dade County, Florida	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Black	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	8.8	10.1	11.1
Hispanic	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8
Non-Hispanic	6.8	6.7	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.9

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Maternal & Child Health Live Births

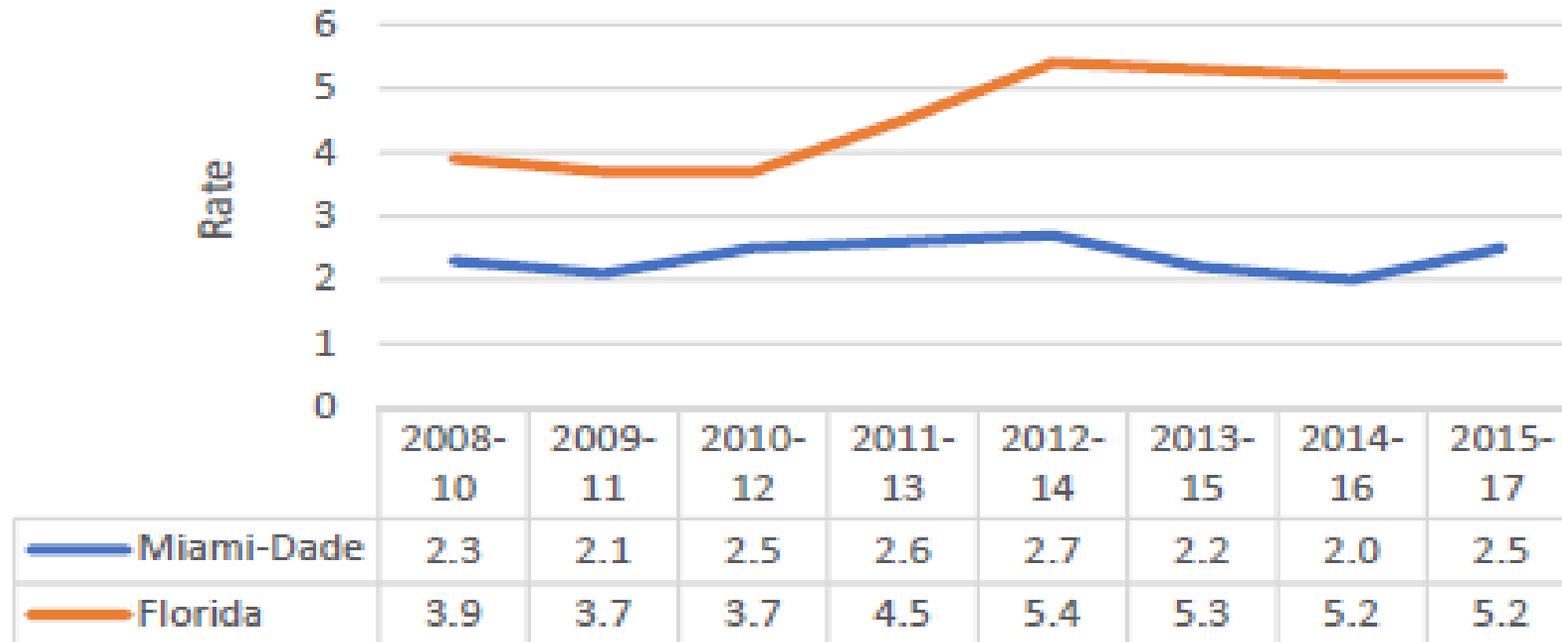
**Total Resident Live Births - Miami-Dade County
and Florida, 2008-2017**
3-Year Rolling Rates



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS)

Vaccine Preventable Diseases

**Selected Vaccine Preventable Disease Rate for All Ages -
Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017**
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Sexually Transmitted Diseases/Human Immunodeficiency Virus



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Florida Department of Health
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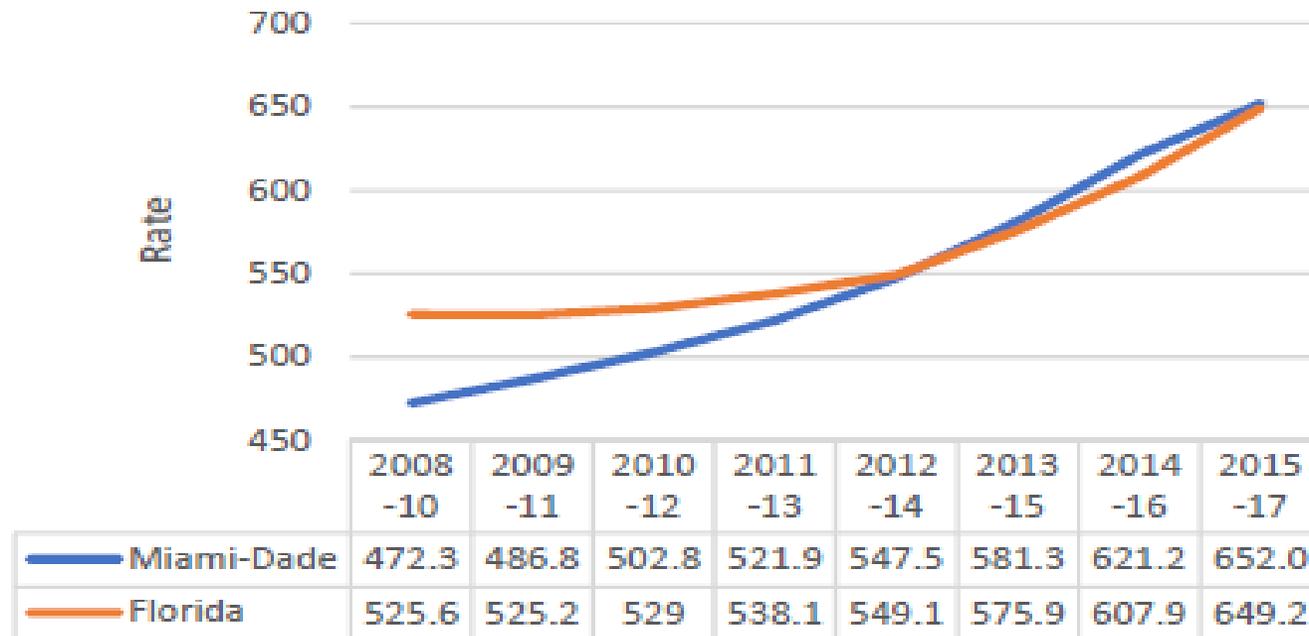
STD/HIV Overview

- This section includes:
 - ✓ Sexually Transmitted Disease Rates
 - ✓ HIV/AIDS Rates
 - ✓ Sexual Activity



Sexually Transmitted Diseases

Bacteria STD Rates - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017
 3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population

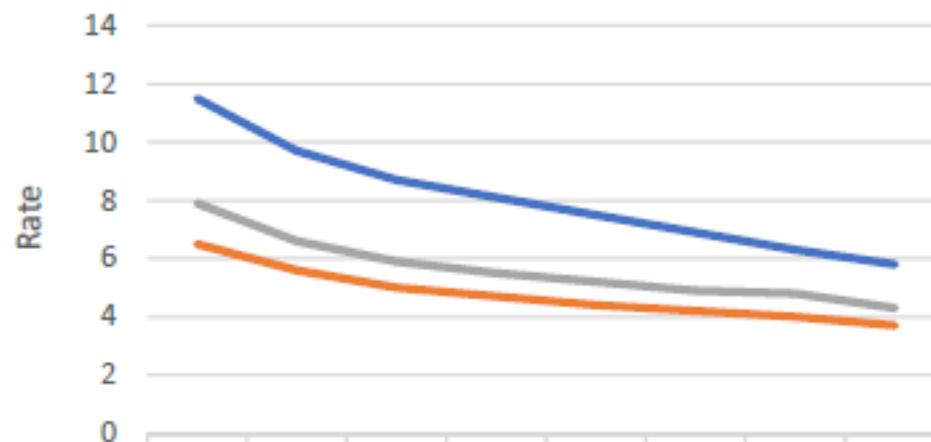


Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
— Miami-Dade	11.5	9.7	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.8
— Florida	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7
— Peer Counties Average	7.9	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.3

Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

HIV/AIDS by Sex and Race

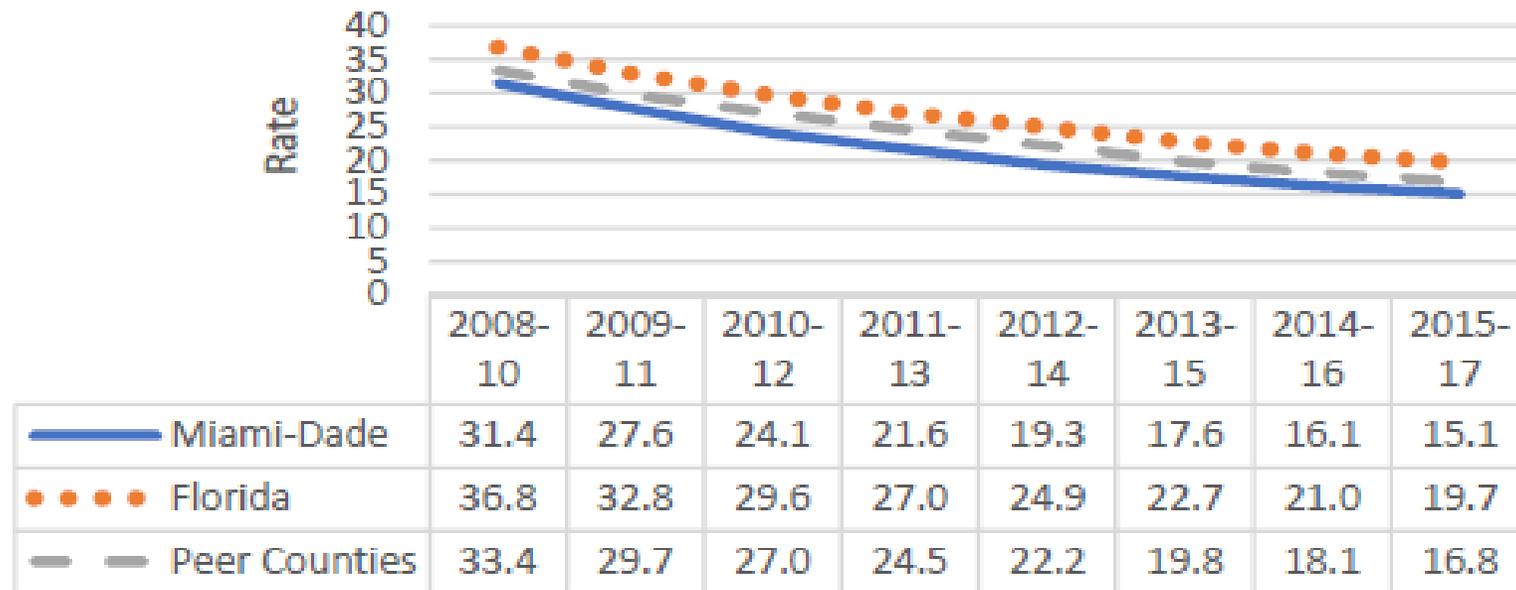
Age-Adjusted HIV/AIDS Death Rate by Sex and Race in Miami-Dade County, FL, 2011-2017
(3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population)

	2011-13		2012-14		2013-15		2014-16		2015-17	
	Count	Rate								
Overall	675	8.1	640	7.5	609	6.9	567	6.3	538	5.8
Gender										
Female	238	5.7	222	5.1	199	4.5	192	4.2	191	4.1
Male	437	10.8	418	10.1	410	9.7	375	8.7	347	7.9
Race										
White	214	3.2	198	2.9	198	2.8	191	2.6	183	2.5
Black	448	30.3	428	28.4	394	25.7	367	23.8	348	22.2

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Sexual Activity-Teen Births

Birth Rate for Mothers 15 to 19 Years of Age - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 1,000 Population



Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Sexual Activity-Teen Births by Race

Teen Birth Rate by Race, 2009-2017
(3-Year Rolling Rate per 1,000 Mothers 15 Years of Age to 19 Years of Age)

Race and Geography	2009-2011	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White – Miami-Dade	21.3	18.2	16.3	14.8	13.9	13.3	12.9
White - Florida	28.3	25.6	23.5	22.0	20.3	19.1	17.8
Black – Miami-Dade	48.0	43.0	38.7	34.4	30.3	26.4	23.8
Black – Florida	50.8	45.0	40.6	36.5	32.5	29.4	27.2

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Chronic Disease



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Chronic Disease Overview

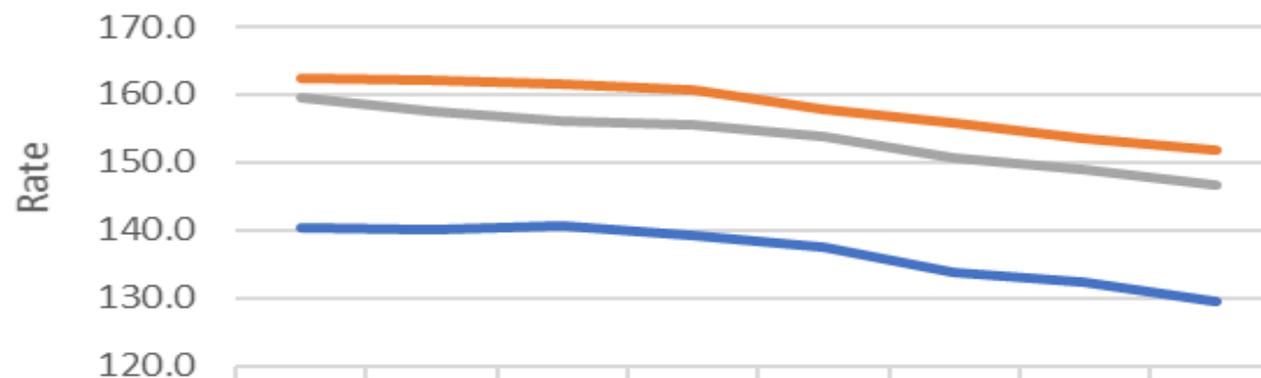
- This section includes:
 - ✓ Cancer
 - ✓ Breast Cancer
 - ✓ Lung Cancer
 - ✓ Prostate Cancer
 - ✓ Alzheimer's Disease
 - ✓ Diabetes
 - ✓ Heart Disease
 - ✓ Stroke



Cancer Rates

Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



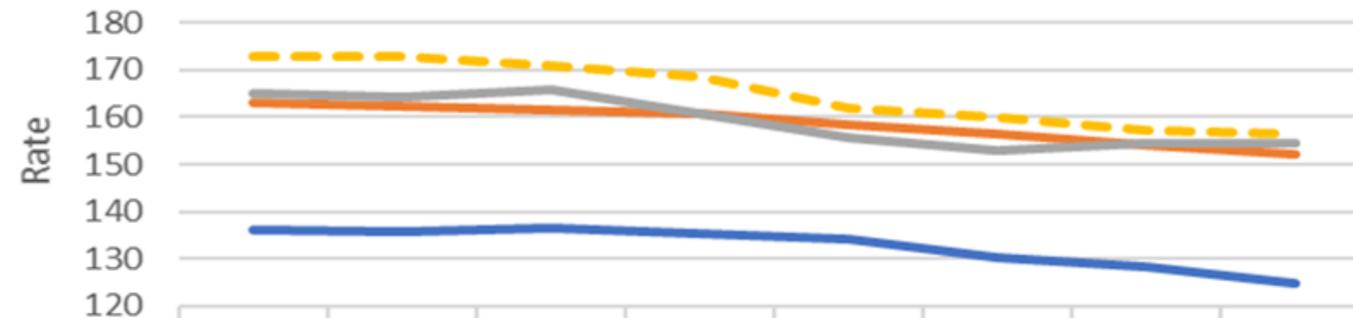
	2008 -10	2009 -11	2010 -12	2011 -13	2012 -14	2013 -15	2014 -16	2015 -17
— Miami-Dade	140.5	140.2	140.8	139.2	137.4	133.9	132.3	129.6
— Florida	162.5	162.0	161.5	160.7	157.9	155.9	153.5	151.9
— Peer Counties Average	159.6	157.5	156.1	155.5	153.7	150.6	149.0	146.6

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Cancer Rates by Race

Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 population

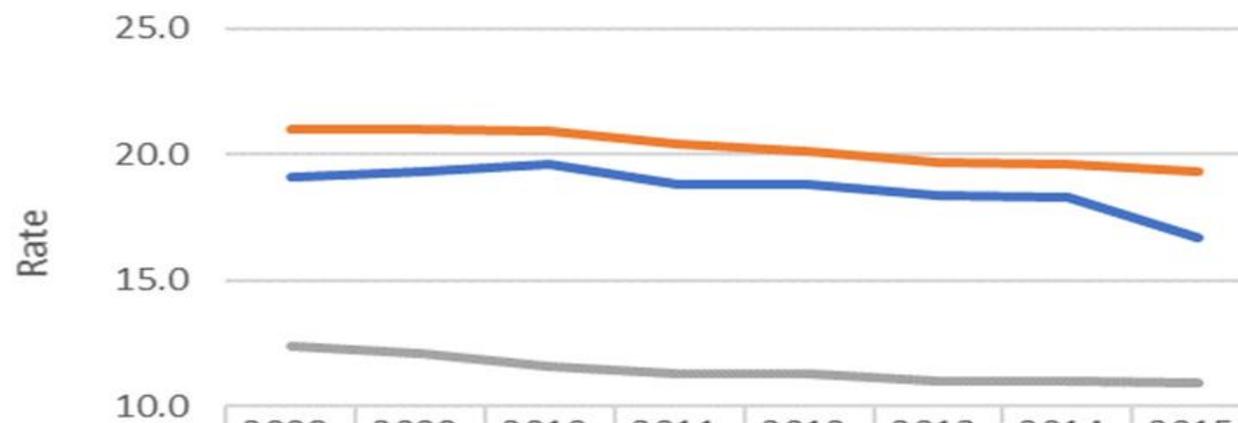


	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White - Miami-Dade County	136.3	135.8	136.6	135.4	134.2	130.2	128.2	124.7
White - Florida	163.2	162.3	161.7	160.9	158.5	156.5	154.0	152.2
Black - Miami-Dade County	165.1	164.3	165.7	160.6	155.7	153.1	154.5	154.6
Black - Florida	173.1	173.0	171.1	168.6	162.1	159.9	157.2	156.5

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Breast Cancer Rates

Female Breast Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
— Miami-Dade	19.1	19.3	19.6	18.8	18.8	18.4	18.3	16.7
— Florida	21.0	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.6	19.3
— Peer Counties Average	12.4	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.9

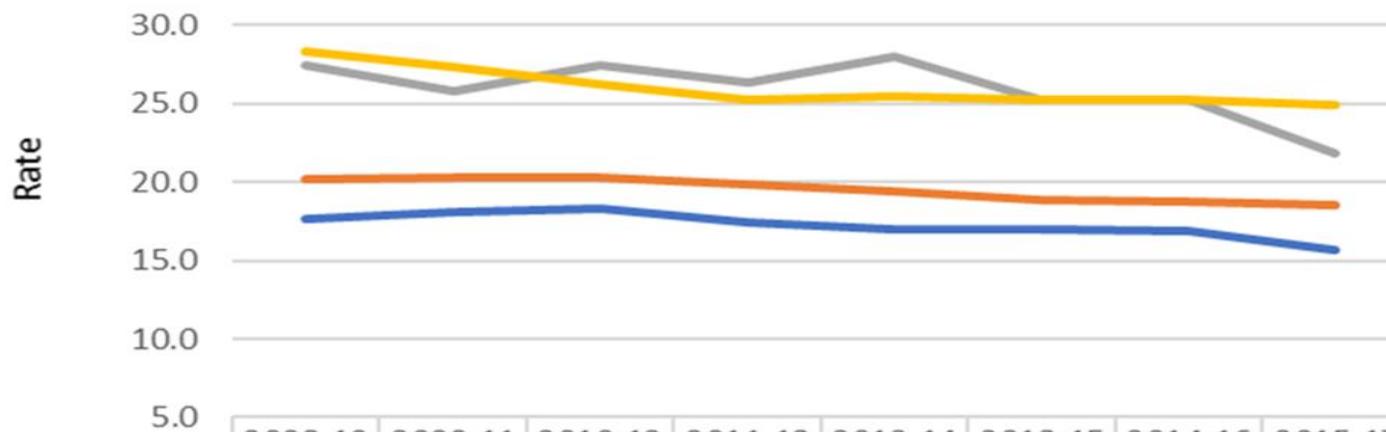
Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Breast Cancer Rates by Race

Female Breast Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate Per 100,000 Population



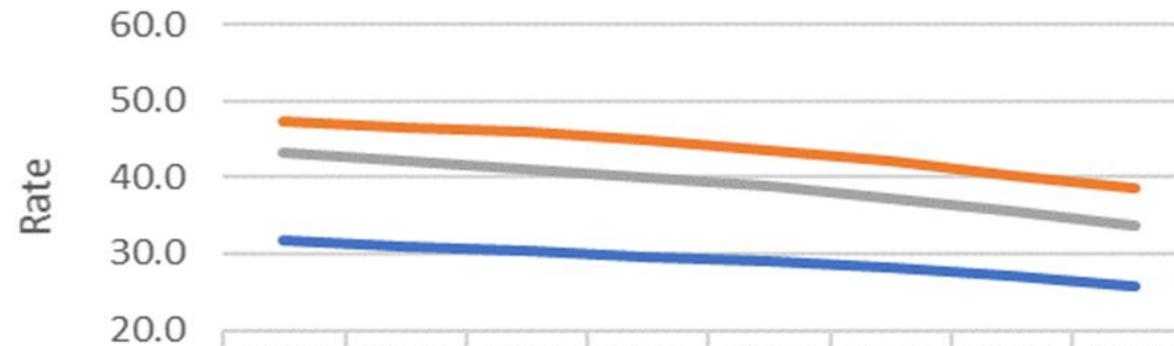
	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White - Miami-Dade County	17.6	18.1	18.3	17.4	17.0	17.0	16.9	15.7
White - Florida	20.2	20.3	20.3	19.8	19.4	18.9	18.7	18.5
Black - Miami-Dade County	27.5	25.8	27.4	26.3	28.0	25.2	25.3	21.8
Black - Florida	28.3	27.3	26.2	25.3	25.5	25.2	25.2	24.9

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Lung Cancer Rates

Lung Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



	2008 -10	2009 -11	2010 -12	2011 -13	2012 -14	2013 -15	2014 -16	2015 -17
— Miami-Dade	31.7	31.0	30.4	29.6	29.1	28.1	27.1	25.8
— Florida	47.2	46.4	45.8	44.9	43.4	42.1	40.1	38.6
— Peer Counties Average	43.2	42.0	40.9	39.9	38.9	37.3	35.5	33.7

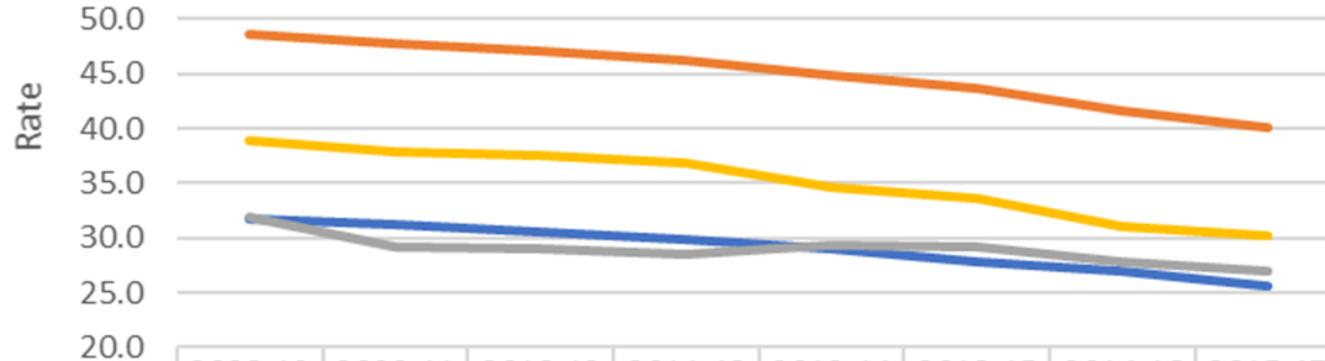
Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Lung Cancer Rates by Race

Lung Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population

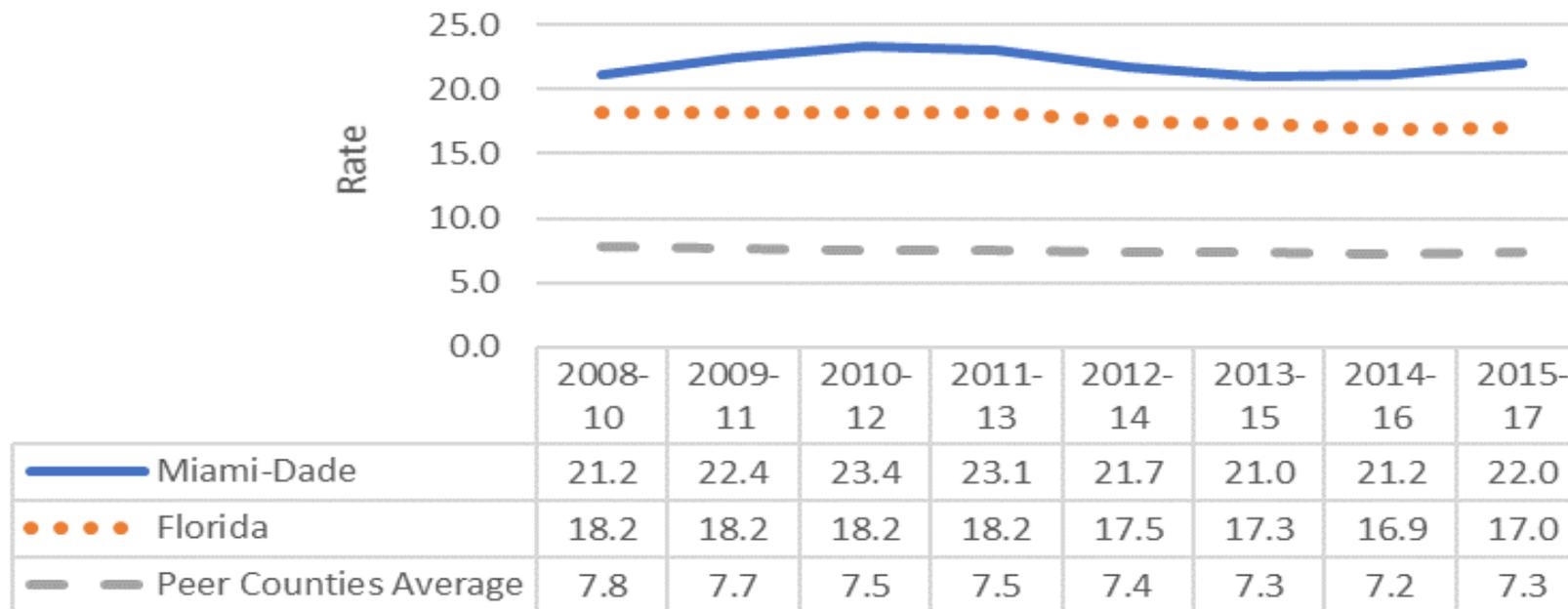


	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White - Miami-Dade County	31.7	31.3	30.6	29.9	29.1	27.9	27.0	25.6
White - Florida	48.7	47.8	47.1	46.3	44.9	43.6	41.6	40.1
Black - Miami-Dade County	31.9	29.2	29.1	28.5	29.3	29.2	27.9	27.0
Black - Florida	38.9	37.9	37.6	36.9	34.6	33.6	31.1	30.2

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Prostate Cancer

Prostate Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population

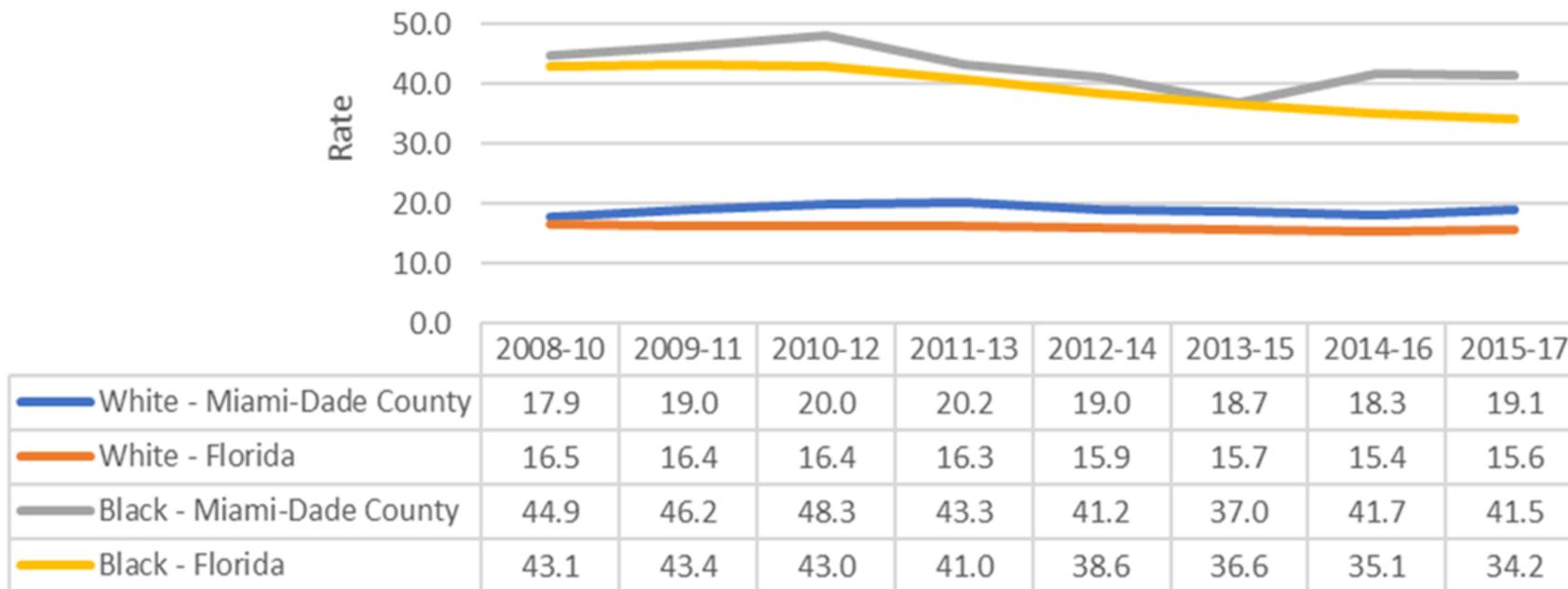


Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Prostate Cancer by Race

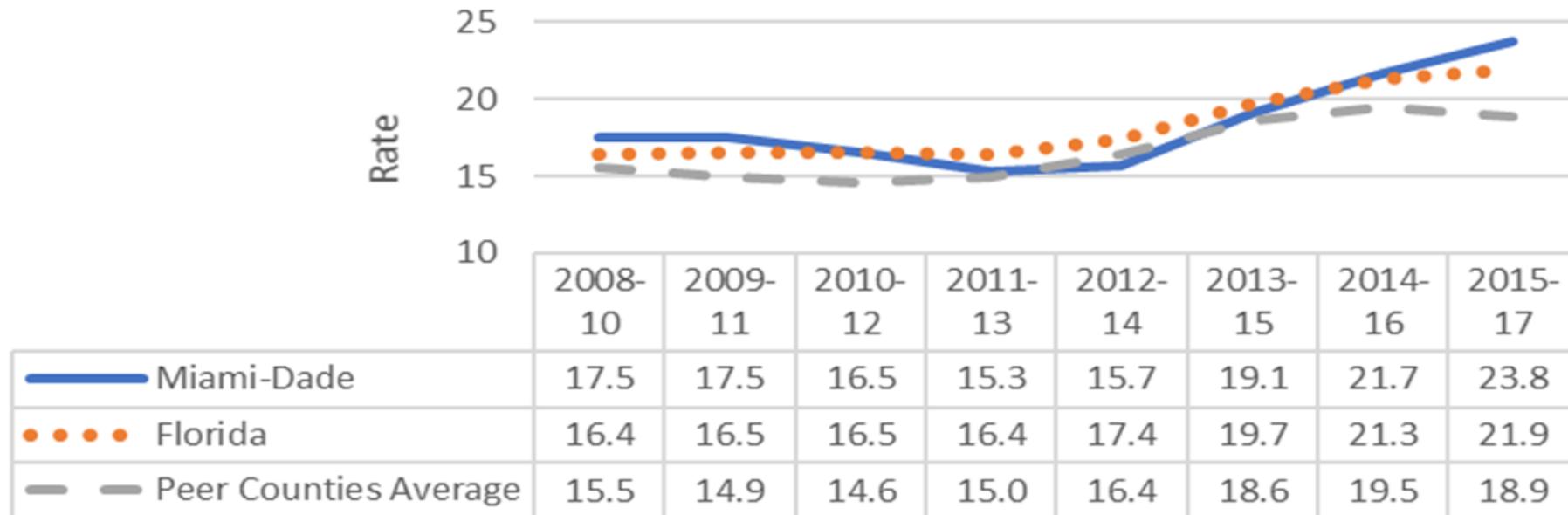
Prostate Cancer Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Alzheimer's Disease

Alzheimer's Disease Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



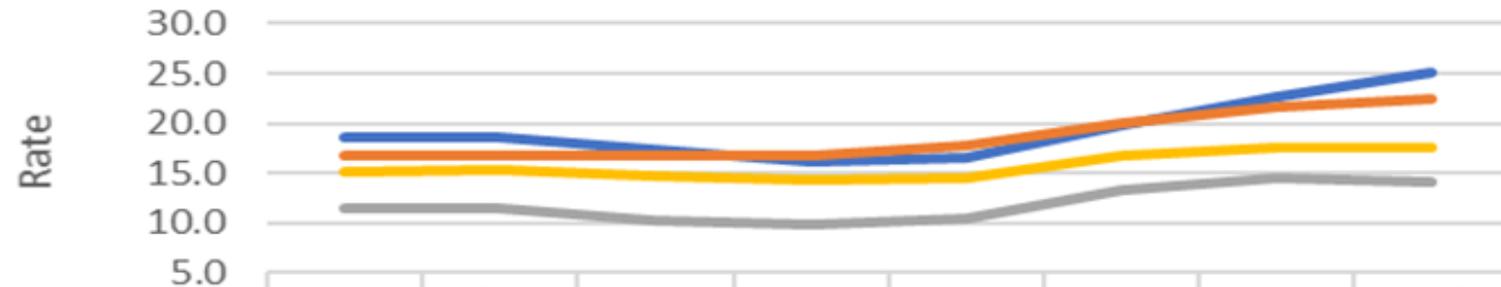
Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Alzheimer's Disease by Race

Alzheimer's Disease Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population

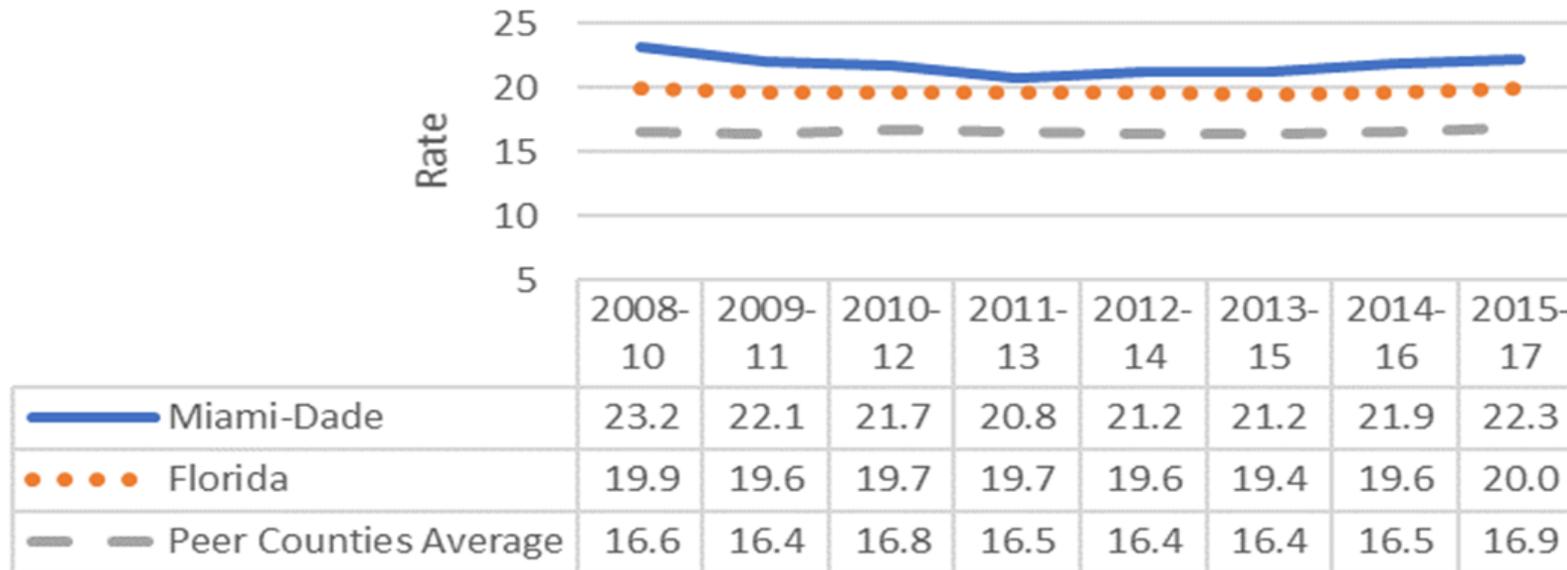


	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White - Miami-Dade County	18.6	18.5	17.4	16.2	16.5	19.9	22.7	25.2
White - Florida	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.7	17.7	20.0	21.7	22.4
Black - Miami-Dade County	11.5	11.5	10.3	9.8	10.4	13.2	14.6	14.2
Black - Florida	15.1	15.4	14.7	14.4	14.5	16.7	17.5	17.6

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Diabetes

Diabetes Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population

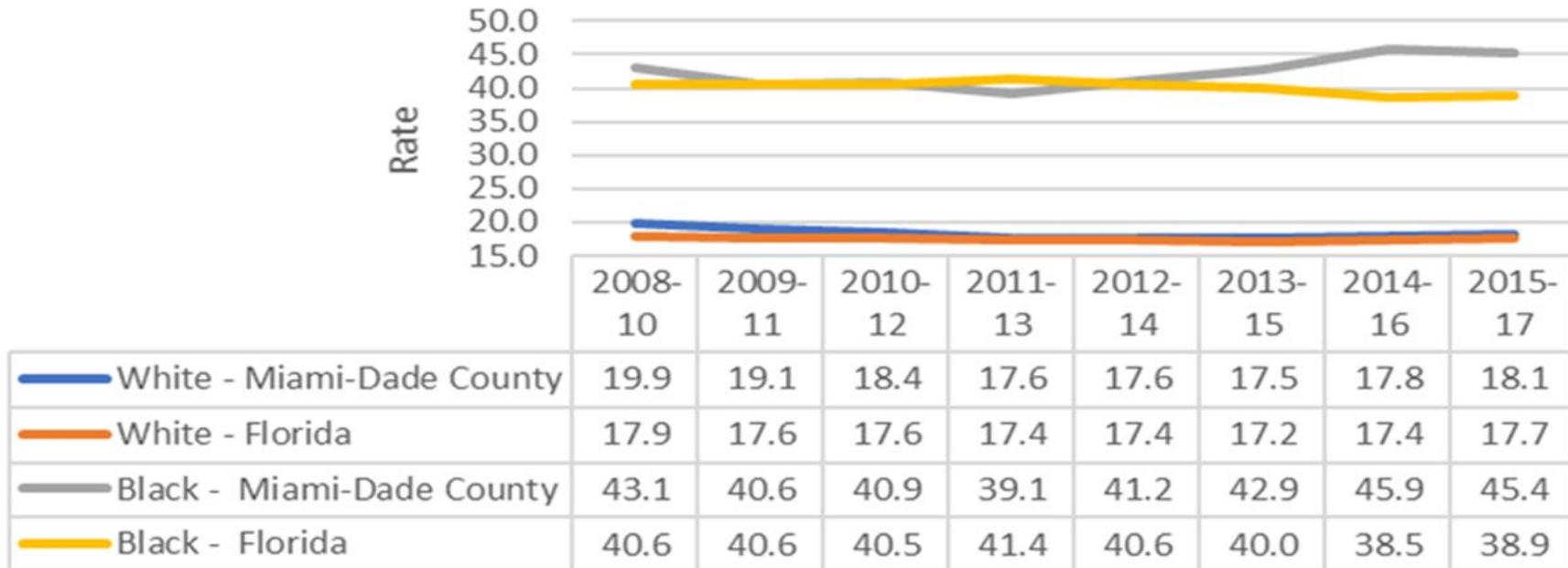


Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Diabetes by Race

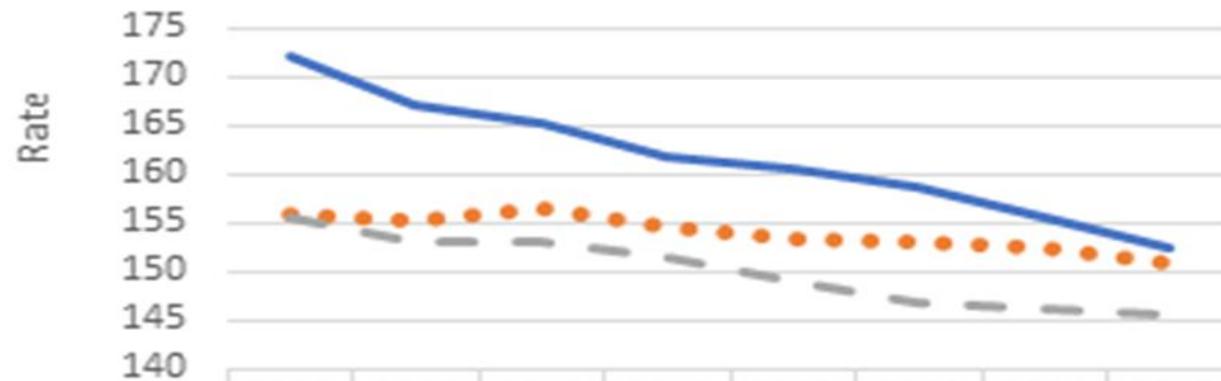
Diabetes Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race - Miami-Dade County and Florida, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate Per 100,000 Population



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Heart Disease

Heart Disease Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida, and Peer Counties, 2008-2017
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



	2008 -10	2009 -11	2010 -12	2011 -13	2012 -14	2013 -15	2014 -16	2015 -17
— Miami-Dade	172.2	167.2	165.1	161.8	160.4	158.7	155.7	152.5
••• Florida	156.0	155.2	156.4	154.5	153.5	153.0	152.3	150.8
— Peer Counties Average	155.7	153.0	153.2	151.4	148.9	146.7	146.2	145.6

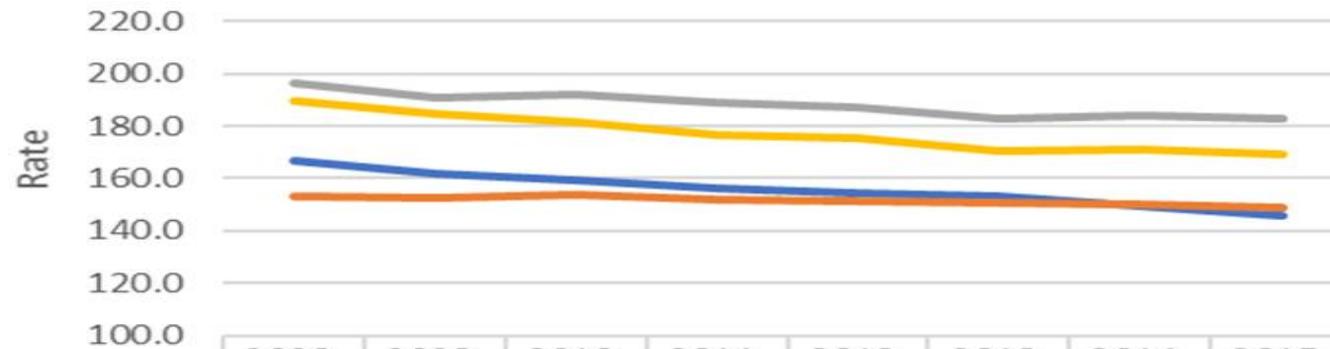
Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Heart Disease by Race

Heart Disease Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population

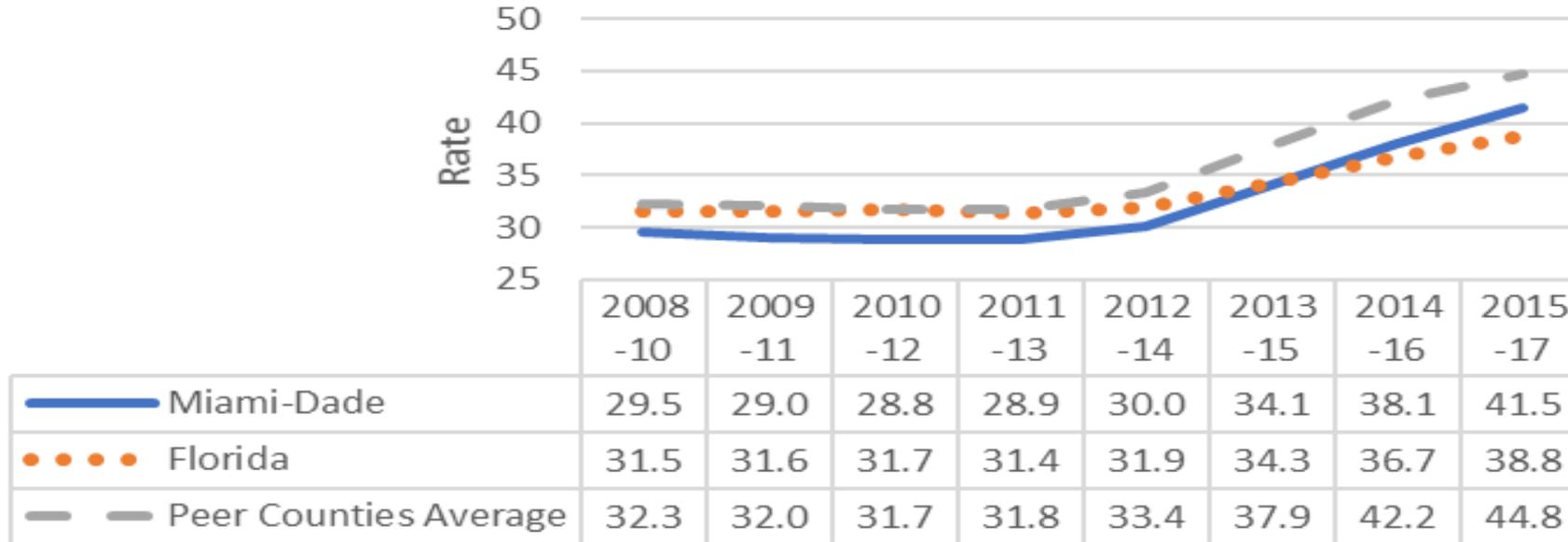


	2008-10	2009-11	2010-12	2011-13	2012-14	2013-15	2014-16	2015-17
White - Miami-Dade County	167.0	161.9	159.5	156.0	154.6	153.1	149.6	145.8
White - Florida	153.2	152.6	153.9	152.2	151.2	150.9	150.2	148.7
Black - Miami-Dade County	196.4	191.1	192.0	188.8	187.2	182.8	183.9	182.8
Black - Florida	189.7	184.5	181.9	176.9	175.4	170.5	170.8	169.0

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Stroke

Stroke Age-Adjusted Death Rates - Miami-Dade County, Florida and, Peer Counties
3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Stroke by Race

Stroke Age-Adjusted Death Rate by Race, 2008-2017

3-Year Rolling Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS) <http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

The Physical Environment

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Physical Environment Overview

- This section includes:
 - ✓ The Built Environment
 - ✓ The Physical Environment
 - ✓ Housing
 - ✓ Transportation



Built Environment

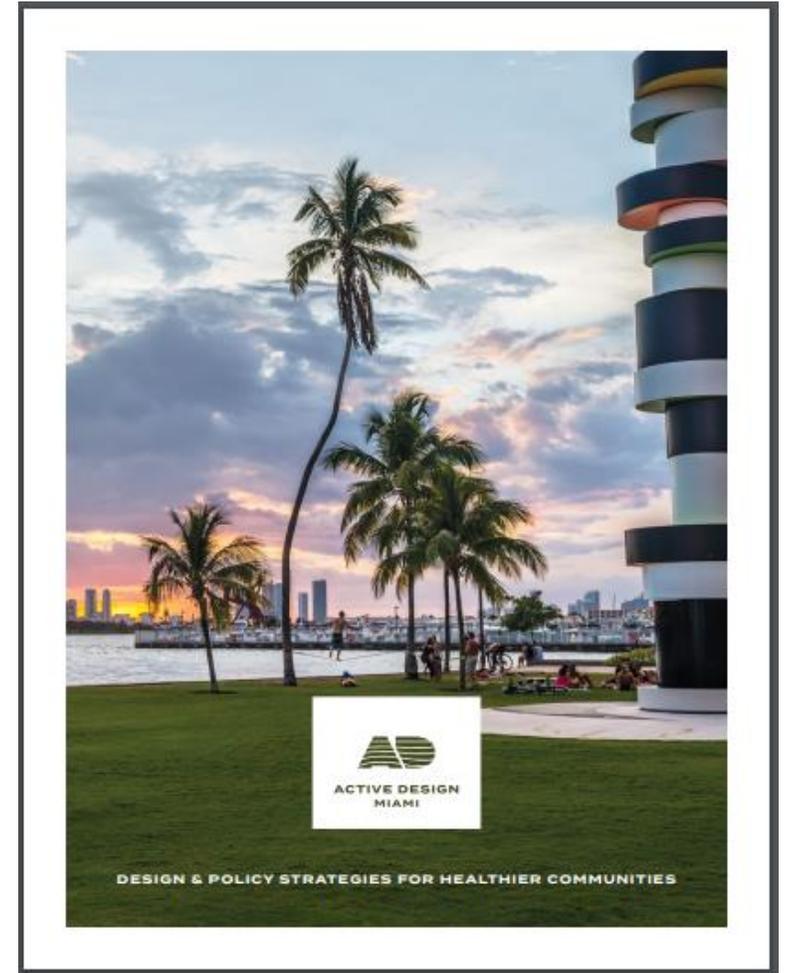
- All physical parts of the community (homes, buildings, streets, open spaces and infrastructure)
- The built environment has an impact on health outcomes
- Miami-Dade County was ranked 50 out of 67 for their physical environment in 2019



Built Environment-Active Design

Active Design: A set of building and planning principles that promote physical activity.

- Ten municipalities and unincorporated Miami-Dade adopted Active Design Guidelines that support over 600,000 residents



Miami-Dade Parks, Recreation and Open Spaces

Miami-Dade Parks, Recreation, and Open Spaces (MDPROS)

has:

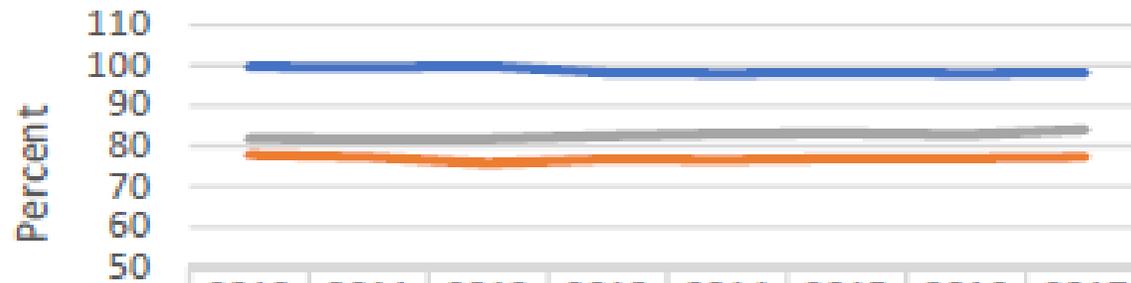
- 270 parks
- 130 miles of bike/walking trails



Physical Environment in Miami-Dade County

Percent of Population Receiving Optimally Fluoridated Water, 2010-2017

Single Year Rate



	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
— Miami-Dade	99.7	99.5	99.8	98.2	98	98.2	98	98.1
— Florida	77.9	77.3	75.8	76.8	76.6	77	77	77.3
— Peer Counties Average	81.8	81.8	81.8	82.6	83.1	83.3	82.9	84.1

Note: Peer Counties include Broward, Hillsborough, Orange, and Palm Beach.

Source: Florida Health Community Health Assessment Resource Tool Set (FLCHARTS)

<http://www.flhealthcharts.com>

Physical Environment-Housing

Characteristic	Miami-Dade County	Florida	United States
Vacant Housing Units	14.90%	18.90%	12.20%
Homeownership rates	52.20%	64.80%	63.80%
Median Value	\$242,800	\$178,700	\$193,500
Housing Units with a mortgage	63%	57.90%	63.50%



Transportation



- Complete Streets: A transportation policy and design approach that requires streets to be planned, designed, operated and maintained to enable safety.
- Complete Streets was also adopted by Miami-Dade County.

Transportation Continued

Travel Time to Work-Single-Year Estimates in Minutes, 2017

Geography	Average
Miami-Dade County, FL	31.3
Florida	27
United States	26.4

Source: Data for 2017 estimates accessed via United States Census Bureau <https://factfinder.census.gov/>.

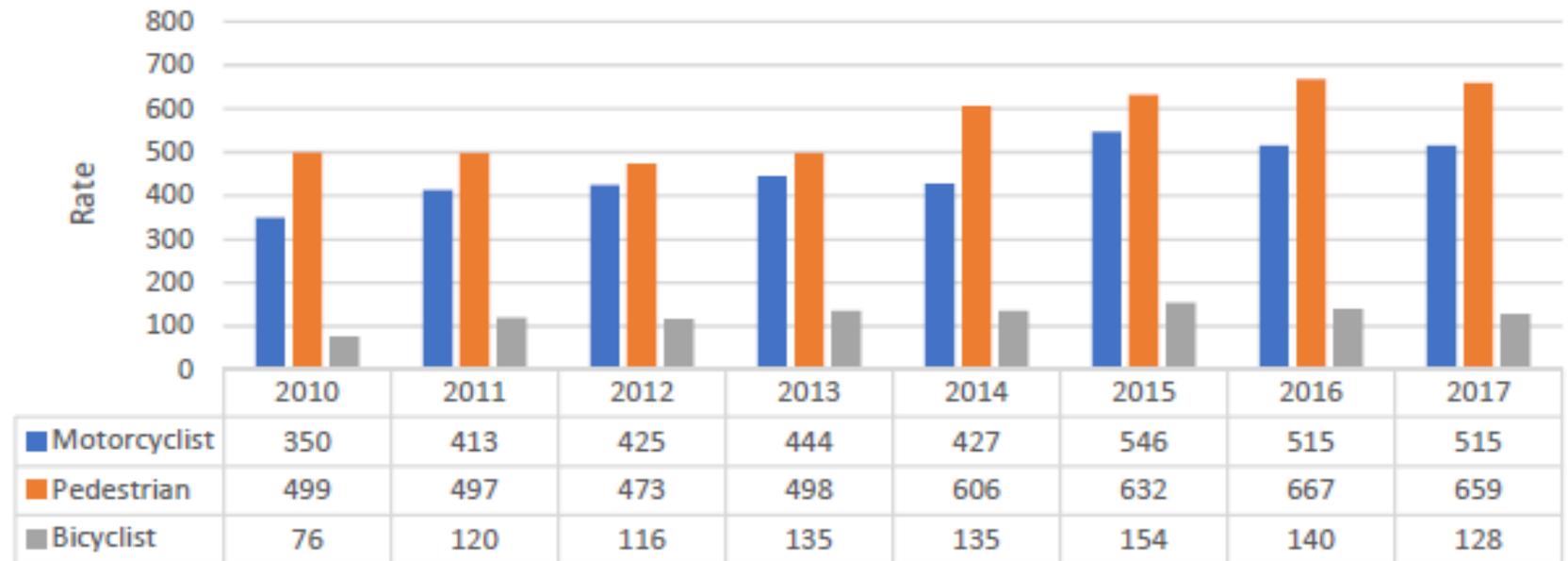
Transportation-Motor Vehicle Crashes

Multiple collisions have happened on major highways and roads in Miami-Dade County:

- Interstate 95
- Turnpike
- US-1
- Palmetto 826

Traffic Fatalities by Type, Miami-Dade County, 2010-2017

(Rate per 100,000 Population)



Source: Data for 2010-2017 accessed via Florida Department of Transportation for Miami-Dade County, FL
<https://www.fdot.gov/>



Questions